

**Unit 1 Life stories**

**Lesson 1 A tale of two lives**

- 1a** 1 Why are you studying English?  
 2 What are your favorite sports?  
 3 What do you like doing in your free time?  
 4 Where do you live?  
 5 Do you work or are you a student? / Are you a student or do you work?
- 1b** Students' own answers.
- 2a** 1 Where are you from?  
 2 When were you born?  
 3 Where were you born?  
 4 Are you married?  
 5 Where did you go to school?  
 6 Are you in college?  
 7 Do you speak English?
- 2b** 2 Swedish 3 May 4 1985 / 5/4/85 4 Stockholm 5 Single  
 6 Stockholm 7 History 8 Intermediate
- 2c** working as a waiter
- 2d** Students' own answers.
- 2e** Students' own answers.

**Lesson 2 Unforgettable memories**

- 1a** 1 was studying, saw  
 2 spoke / asked  
 3 introduced, asked  
 4 said
- 1b** 1 saw 3 ran 5 took 7 ran 9 entered  
 2 heard 4 found 6 hit 8 was looking
- 1c** Students' own answers.
- 2a** 1 Steven works as a waiter and so does Paul.  
 2 Paul doesn't like fish and neither does Steven.  
 3 Steven has a car and so does Paul.  
 4 Paul wasn't wearing jeans yesterday and neither was Steven.  
 5 Steven would like to be an engineer and so would Paul.
- 2b** 1 I'm an only child and **so** is my friend.  
 2 I play tennis every day and so **does** Peter.  
 3 I like going to the mall and **so** does my boss.  
 4 George can't drive and Tom can't **either**.  
 5 We'd like to play football and **so** would our brothers.
- 2c** 1 so do Canadians 4 sharks do, too  
 2 so do lions 5 neither can crocodiles  
 3 neither does my sister

**Lesson 3 Now and then**

- 1a** 1 went to 4 used to have / had  
 2 didn't use to 5 used to sell / sold  
 3 lived 6 didn't use to like
- 1b** 1 George and Michael didn't **used** to be friends.  
 2 Did you **used** to live in the U.S.?  
 3 She didn't **used** to work here.  
 4 What **did** you use to do when you were a child?  
 5 Jeff **used to** play tennis but now he doesn't.
- 1c** 1 The climate used to be cooler.  
 2 His old car used to be ordinary.  
 3 The restaurant used to be reasonable.  
 4 Mary used to eat more.  
 5 Studying used to be boring.
- 1d** 1 What did you use to do when you were a child?  
 2 I used to play in the yard.  
 3 I didn't use to play in the yard.  
 4 I used to play in the park.

**Unit 2 Work and play**

**Lesson 1 Modern careers**

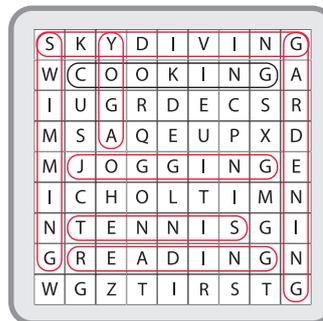
- 1b** 1 On a farm in the Rocky Mountains.  
 2 On a gigantic farm horse.  
 3 His great-grandmother made friends with Indians, Daniel Boone was their neighbor, an ancestor was the first white child born in the area.  
 4 Riding the horse, the first white child born in the area.  
 5 Great-grandmother making friends with Indians, Daniel Boone didn't live in the area.  
 6 His father's great-grandfather's brother.  
 7 He brought home a baby bear.
- 1c** Students' own answers.
- 1d** Students' own answers.
- 1e** Students' own answers.

**Lesson 2 Do you study enough?**

- 1a** 2C 3B 4D
- 1b** Students' own answers.
- 1c** 1 frightened 3 bored 5 interesting  
 2 interested 4 interesting 6 exciting
- 2a** 1 He isn't going to become a vet.  
 2 We're going to visit Canada this summer.  
 3 They're going to make a cake today.  
 4 He's going to attend a convention.  
 5 He's not going to come to class today.
- 2b** 1 gets 3 is spending 5 'll introduce  
 2 might stay 4 am taking
- 2c** Students' own answers.

**Lesson 3 Leisure and relaxation**

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- 2a** 1 the happiest 4 more relaxed, the most relaxed  
 2 bigger 5 good, the best  
 3 shorter, the shortest 6 worse, the worst
- 2b** 1 Mark is busier than Tarik.  
 2 Football is **more** exciting than reading.  
 3 New York is the **biggest** city in the U.S.  
 4 Elephants are bigger **than** camels.
- 2c** 1 Daniel is taller than Ken and Ken is taller than William. Daniel is the tallest of all of them.  
 2 Daniel is heavier than Ken and Ken is heavier than William. Daniel is the heaviest of all of them.  
 3 William is thinner than Ken. Ken is thinner than Daniel. William is the thinnest of all of them.  
 4 William is shorter than Ken. Ken is shorter than Daniel. William is the shortest of all of them.  
 5 Daniel is older than Ken and Ken is older than William. Daniel is the oldest of all of them.  
 6 William is younger than Ken. Ken is younger than Daniel. William is the youngest of all of them.
- 3** 1E 2A 3B 4F 5G 6C 7D

## Unit 3 Toward the future

### Lesson 1 Energy sources

- 1a** 2e 3a 4b 5c 6d  
**1b** 1 fossil fuels 3 air /water pollution 5 ocean waves  
 2 energy sources 4 Nuclear power  
**1c** 1 high is an adjective – the others are all nouns  
 2 vacation – the others are seasons  
 3 tree – the others are all weather  
 4 windmill – the others are all fossil fuels  
 5 cloud – the others are all temperatures  
**2a** grinding grain moving ships pumping water  
**2c** 1 7,000 years ago 3 free, renewable and non-polluting  
 2 China, Egypt 4 people forgot about traditional ways  
**2d** 1b 2d 3c 4a

### Lesson 2 Predicting the future

- 1a** 1 She's going to do an exam. 4 He's going to score a goal.  
 2 It's going to rain. 5 We're going to be late.  
 3 She's going to cry.  
**1b** 1 will 2 won't 3 is going to 4 will 5 are going to  
**1c** *Suggested answers:* 1 I think we'll be using wind power / energy from the sun.  
 2 Because it's cheap.  
 3 We'll use public transportation.  
 4 Australia.  
 5 I might go sailing.  
**2** 1T 2F 3T 4F 5T 6F

### Lesson 3 What if ...?

- 1a** 2a 3c 4e 5d  
**1b** 1 don't make 4 rains 7 will finish 10 keeps  
 2 won't have 5 will get 8 doesn't break  
 3 won't go 6 finds 9 will be  
**1c** Students' own answers.  
**1d** 1 If we come to Saudi Arabia, we'll visit you.  
 2 If he says that again, I'll leave.  
 3 If John gets up late, he'll miss the train.  
 4 I'll come to the mall if you come with me.  
 5 He'll look smart if he wears a suit.  
**1e** A1 B7 C6 D3 E8 F5 G2 H4

## Unit 4 A place to live

### Lesson 1 Immigrants



- 1b** 1 buildings 4 café 7 people 10 garbage  
 2 skyscrapers 5 smog 8 entertainment  
 3 library 6 crowds 9 bargain

- 2a** Students' own answers.  
**2b** Students' own answers.  
**3a** 1C 2B 3A  
**3b** 1 Kiyoshi 2 Hans 3 Diego  
**3c** Students' own answers.

### Lesson 2 Cultural differences

- 1** 1 He lived 2 has lived 3 Did you visit 4 I've studied  
 5 I spent  
**2a** 1 since 2 since 3 for 4 for  
**2b** 1 Sami hasn't called me yet.  
 2 Have you been to the park already?  
 3 Amani has already gone to school.  
 4 Has the meeting begun yet?  
**3a** 1 seen 2 sold 3 taken 4 made 5 been 6 gotten  
**3b** 1 seen 2 taken 3 lived 4 made  
**4** 1 have, studied 3 lived 5 Have, been  
 2 've studied 4 did, live 6 lived

### Lesson 3 City versus country

- 1a** 1 enough 2 enough 3 too many 4 too much 5 enough 6 too  
**1b** 1 It's not clean enough.  
 2 She's not happy enough.  
 3 I'm not happy enough.  
 4 He's not short enough.  
 5 Our house isn't big enough.  
**1c** 1 too much 2 too many 3 enough 4 too much 5 too  
**1d** 2e 3a 4f 5d 6b  
**2a** 1 too 2 too 3 too 4 enough 5 too 6 enough  
**2b** Students' own answers.

## Unit 5 The world of money

### Lesson 1 I'm a winner!

- 1** 1 miss 2 won 3 lose 4 gained 5 waste  
**2a** Stuart Smith  
**2b** 1T 2F 3F 4T 5F 6T  
**2c** 1 What do you do  
 2 How old are you  
 3 How often do you go to the supermarket  
 4 Do you usually go to Mr. Grogan's supermarket  
 5 Why did you go to his supermarket this time?  
 6 Did you buy anything  
 7 Where are you going to take her  
**2d** Students' own answers.

### Lesson 2 Born to shop?

- 1a** 1 let 2 allow 3 stop 4 let 5 help  
**1b** 1 Mr. Jones advised us to study French.  
 2 His father encouraged him to join the club.  
 3 His boss let him leave work early.  
 4 We shouldn't allow people to swim in that river.  
**1c** 1 Advertising makes people buy things they don't need.  
 2 Doctors tell people not to smoke.  
 3 Speed limits prevent people from driving too fast.  
 4 Politicians advise people to pay their taxes.  
 5 Non-smoking restaurants prevent people from smoking.  
 6 Seatbelts prevent people from being hurt in car accidents.  
**2a** Yes  
**2b** 1F 2F 3F 4T 5F  
**2c** Students' own answers.

## Workbook answers

### Lesson 3 Money, money, money

- 1** 1 salary 2 money 3 bills 4 mint 5 coins 6 worth  
**2** 1 He missed his class because he was late.  
 2 I opened the window because it was hot.  
 3 I went to bed because I was tired.  
 4 My company opened a new factory so it could produce more cars.  
 5 He lost his briefcase so he went to the police station.  
 6 They were lost so they asked someone for directions.  
**3a** Suggested answers: 1 to have experiences. 2 to get a better job. 3 to make money. 4 to have vacations.  
**3b** 2b 3a 4c 5f 6d  
**3c** 1 to 2 because 3 so 4 so 5 so that 6 because

## Unit 6 Entertainment

### Lesson 1 Entertainment at home

- 1a** 2e 3d 4b 5a  
**1b** Students' own answers.  
**1c** Students' own answers.  
**2a** 2f 3c 4b 5d 6e  
**2b** Students' own answers.  
**3a** It's an Internet search engine.  
**3b** 1F 2T 3T 4F 5T 6F

### Lesson 2 Going out

- 1a** 2a 3f 4b 5e 6c 7d  
**1b** 1 interesting / delicious / awful / disgusting  
 2 lively or fun / beautiful / awful / boring / disgusting  
 3 interesting / beautiful / awful / ugly  
 4 interesting / beautiful / awful / boring / ugly / disgusting  
**2a** 1 nobody 2 Anything 3 somebody 4 Nowhere  
**2b** 1 somewhere 3 anybody 5 something  
 2 somebody 4 nothing 6 anywhere  
**3** 1 Handball  
 2 Volleyball  
 3 Athletics  
 4 Football and Karate / Judo and Wrestling

### Lesson 3 Sporting history

- 1a** 1 who 2 who 3 which 4 who  
**1b** 1 X is a friend I have seen this year.  
 2 X is a famous sportsman / who has lived in my country.  
 3 X is a person who I'd like to meet.  
 4 X is a country I would like to visit.  
**1c** 1b I like people who listen carefully to what I say.  
 2a She's the teacher who lost her voice last month.  
 3d That is the association that gives scholarships to young students.  
 4c There are five people in my class who didn't pass the exam.  
**2a** 1 anybody 2 somebody 3 nobody 4 so 5 to  
 6 want 7 learning 8 who 9 to 10 to  
**2b** 1i 2h 3f 4g 5j 6c 7e 8a 9d 10b

## Unit 7 Living culture

### Lesson 1 Celebrations and festivals

- 1a** 2a 3e 4f 5c 6d

1b



- 2a** Eid al-Adha  
**2b** 1F 2F 3T 4F 5T  
**2c** Students' own answers.

### Lesson 2 Culture on the table

- 1a** 2c 3f 4e 5a 6b  
**1b** Suggested answers: Pasta is eaten all over the world. Rice is produced in many countries, including Chile. Volkswagen cars are made in Germany. Fondue is eaten in Switzerland. Tea is grown in several Asian countries. Kilts are worn in Scotland.  
**1c** 1 is eaten 4 is used 7 are sold  
 2 are considered 5 are spoken 8 Are, eaten  
 3 is spoken 6 are drunk 9 are sold  
**2a** 1 Bangladesh 2 No 3 No  
**2b** 1 Curry isn't a particular South Asian dish.  
 2 South Asians use fresh spices.  
 3 The 'look' of a meal is as important as the taste.  
 4 South Asians like to leave room to eat dessert.

### Lesson 3 Culture at home

- 1a** 2A 3C 4E 5B 6D  
**1b** 1 am not used to 3 am getting used to  
 2 will never get used to 4 got used to  
**2b** 1 enjoy traveling 5 enjoy looking at  
 2 would like to learn 6 finish writing  
 3 had trouble visiting 7 want to do  
 4 have decided to limit 8 get used to living  
**2c** 2c 3b 4d 5g 6a  
**2d** Students' own answers.

## Unit 8 Good health

### Lesson 1 You and your body

- 1a** verbs: move, rest, walk adjectives: healthy, physical  
 external: toe, foot, skin internal: brain  
**1b** Students' own answers.  
**1c** 1 healthy 2 legs 3 physical 4 exercise 5 heart 6 walk  
**1d** Head: ears, eyes, mouth, nose  
 Arms: hand, elbow, fingers, wrist  
 Upper body: shoulders, upper back  
 Lower body: hips, lower back  
 Legs: shin, knee, toes, foot

- 2b** 1 You can feel physically fit and have a positive mental attitude.  
 2 People over 40, who have smoked, or if someone in their family has had heart disease, high blood pressure, or diabetes.  
 3 People stay with an activity longer if they are enjoying themselves.  
 4 Clear and reasonable goals  
 5 At least 30 minutes a day

**2c** Students' own answers.

### Lesson 2 Dangerous practices

- 1a** 1 He gets the car washed every week.  
 2 We got our house painted last summer.  
 3 George is having his arm x-rayed tomorrow.  
 4 You should have your eyes tested every six months.  
 5 Peter is getting his car fixed right now.
- 1b** You get your car repaired at the garage. You have your hair cut at the hairdresser's. You have your chest x-rayed at the hospital. You get your teeth checked at the dentist's.

**1c** Students' own answers.

**2a** 2c 3d 4f 5b 6e

- 2b** *Suggested answers:* You should have your car washed. / Why don't you get your car washed? / You need to have your car washed.  
 You should get a gardener to cut your grass. / Why don't you get a gardener to cut your grass? / You need to get a gardener to cut your grass.  
 You should get a plumber to fix your faucet. / Why don't you get a plumber to fix your faucet? / You need to get a plumber to fix your faucet.  
 You should get a technician to fix your computer. / Why don't you get a technician to fix your computer? / You need to get a technician to fix your computer.  
 You should get a dentist to check your teeth. / Why don't you get a dentist to check your teeth? / You need to get a dentist to check your teeth.

### Lesson 3 The best remedies

- 1a** 2a 3e 4c 5f 6b
- 1b** A aching muscles C vision problems E abdominal pains  
 B food poisoning D herbal tea F sore throat
- 1c** 1 herbal tea 3 abdominal pains 5 food poisoning  
 2 Aching muscles 4 vision problems
- 2a** 1 must 2 may 3 may 4 can't 5 must
- 2b** 1 might / may 3 might / may 5 might / may  
 2 might / may 4 must 6 can't
- 2c** *Suggested answers:* 1 What's the matter 2 I have a headache 3 Have you any other symptoms 4 I have a sore throat 5 I think you may be getting a cold 6 What should I do 7 You should rest.

### Lesson 2 Wishes and hopes

- 1a** 1 lived 2 could come 3 buy 4 spoke 5 feel 6 were
- 1b** 2b 3a 4d 5c 6e
- 1c** 1 I didn't have to work  
 2 it doesn't rain tomorrow  
 3 I had brown eyes  
 4 your cold is better on Saturday  
 5 his car wasn't at the garage  
 6 they had some money  
 7 she could speak English

**1d** Students' own answers.

**2a** A5 B6 C4 D8 E9 F2 G7 H3 I1

**2c** Students' own answers.

### Lesson 3 Stories of the imagination

- 1a** 2c 3e 4a 5b 6f
- 1b** 1b 2b 3a 4a 5b
- 1c** Students' own answers.
- 1d** 1 lives 6 didn't live 11 would sell  
 2 is 7 would have 12 would work  
 3 lived 8 would get 13 would spend  
 4 would stop 9 drives 14 wouldn't live  
 5 would stay 10 left 15 would buy
- 1e** 1 No, he wouldn't. 3 No, he wouldn't.  
 2 Yes, he would. 4 No, they wouldn't.
- 2** Students' own answers.

## Unit 9 Imagination

### Lesson 1 Dreams

- 1a** 1 expect 2 hope 3 expect 4 hope 5 wish
- 1b** 1 hope 2 wait 3 wishes 4 hope 5 wait
- 2a** 1280
- 2b** 1 in the streets of his hometown  
 2 becoming a professional football player and scoring a goal for Brazil in the World Cup  
 3 world famous  
 4 15  
 5 Três Corações
- 2c** Students' own answers.