**Unit one**

**Grammar**

**So too either neither**

**So + فعل مساعد + subject**

Ahmad **is** from Jeddah so **am** I .

She **works** at a school . so **does** her mother.

**neither + فعل مساعد مثبت + subject**

**و عند استخدام neither تكون الجملتان معناهما بالنفي و لابد ان تكون الجملة الأولى منفية .**

Ahmad **is**n't from Jeddah neither **am** I .

She doesn't **works** at a school . neither **does** her mother.

**\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\***

**subject + فعل مساعد + too.**

Ahmad **is** from Jeddah. I **am** , too.

She **works** at a school . Her mother **does** , too.

**subject + منفي فعل مساعد + either**

Ahmad **is**n't from Jeddah I'm not either.

She doesn't **works** at a school . Her mother doesn't either.

**عند استخدام فعل مساعد لاحظ ما يلي :**

**Sفعل مجرد – به**  **do – does**

**ed- V2**  **did**

**am – is – are**  **am – is – are حسب الفاعل**

**was - were**  **was - were حسب الفاعل**

**can- will- have**  **can – will - haveنفس الفعل المساعد**

**Choose the right word :-**

1- Ahmad doesn't work full –time. Sami doesn't ………………………… .

**a- too b- so c- neither d- either**

2-I have a new car. You do …………………….. .

**a- too b- so c- neither d- either**

3- I liked the meal and ……………… did he.

**a- too b- so c- neither d- either**

4- He isn't tall . He isn't fat ………………………..

**a- too b- so c- neither d- either**

5- They have started work, ………………. have I.

**a- too b- so c- neither d- either**

6- The house wasn't new. It wasn't clean , …………………. .

**a- too b- so c- neither d- either**

7-My friends aren't careless . ……………… am I .

**a- too b- so c- neither d- either**

8-He doesn't smoke. I …………………. either.

**a- doesn't b- don't c- didn't d- haven't**

9-They have written homework, …………….. has he.

**a- too b- so c- neither d- either**

10-The teacher was absent last Friday. We ………….., too.

**a- were b- is c- are d- was**

11-I can't speak English. He …………………, either.

**a- were b- is c- can d- was**

12- we started work early. He …………….., too.

**a- was b- does c- do d- did**

13-My friend didn't come late and I ……………………. , either.

**a- did b- doesn't c- don't d- didn't**

14-They haven't bought a camera. My friend ………………., either.

**a- has b- haven't c- don't d- hasn't**

15- My father won't go to Jeddah. I ……………. either.

**a- won't b- haven't c- don't d- will**

**\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\***

**Used to + infinitive**

**تعبر عن تعود فعل شيء في الماضي و لا يحدث الآن**

**الفعل بعدها دائما يأتي في المصدر ( التصريف الأول ).**

**تنفى بـ : did not use to + المصدر**

**عند تكوين سؤال به used to , نستخدم : did كفعل مساعد و الفعل في المصدر .**

When my father was young , he **used to play** tennis .

My grandfather **didn’t use to play** computer games .

What **did** you **use to eat** in Europe ?

16-I used to ***……………….*** football .

**a-plays b-playing c-play d– played**

17- My father used**……………..**to work on foot .

**a-went b-goes c-go d– going**

18- When………………….. you use to go to bed .

**a-do b-did c-does d– are**

19-He used to ……………….. football matches in the stadium.

**a-watched b-watch c-watching d– watches**

20-Ahmad used***…………………..***early.

***a-*sleep b - sleeping c- slept d- to sleep**

21- She didn't……………………………………. smoke.

**a-used b- using c- use to d-use**

**\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\***

**كلمة استفهام + فعل مساعد + فاعل + تكملة الجملة + فعل ?**

22-name / your / is / What / ? /

1. **What is your name ?**
2. **What your name is ?**
3. **Your What is name ?**
4. **-What name your is ?**

23-English/ you / are / Why / studying / ? /

1. **Why you studying are English ?**
2. **Why are studying you English ?**
3. **Why are you studying English?**
4. **English Why are you studying?**

24-sports / favourite / your / are / What/ ? /

1. **sports What are your favourite ?**
2. **What are your favourite sports?**
3. **What favourite are your sports?**
4. **What favourite sports are your ?**

25-live / you / do / Where / ?/

1. **Where do you live ?**
2. **Where you live do ?**
3. **Where live you do ?**
4. **Where live you do ?**

**Vocabulary**

Mark Hanson was born in Walla, Walla, Washington , in the USA but when he was

**عمل شمالي كبر انتقل عائلته**

young his family moved and he grew up in Northern California . His father worked as

**نفس أحب ولد صغير مملوء أكاديمي**

an academic and the house was full of books. As a young boy , Mark liked the same

**الحي حول ركب الرياضة الأطفال**

things that many children do. He played sports , rode around the neighborhood on

**الجامعة أراد**

his bike and wanted to go to university . But, when he was 17 years old, he was

**للأبد حياته غير حدث حادث حدث له**

involved in a car accident . This event was to change his life forever.

**غير الدين الاسلامي تحول الى الحادث**

After the accident in 1977, he converted to the Islamic faith and changed his

**قضى يدرس قرر بعد ذلك**

name to Hamza Yusuf . Then he decided he would study Islam and he spent four

**درس عاش السعــــــــــودية الامارات العربية المتحدة**

years in the United Arab Emirates and Saudi Arabia . He also lived and studied in

**معهد الزيتونة افتتح افريقيا غرب**

West Africa . In 1996 , he started The Zaytuna Institute in California where they

**متزوج اساليب التدريس القديمة مستخدما**

teach Islamic studies using traditional teaching methods. He is married and has five

**Put True or False :**

26-Mark Hanson was born in Northern California .

1. **True b-False**

27-Mark Hanson is not an American

1. **True b-False**

28-Mark Hanson grew up in Northern California .

1. **True b-False**

29-Mark's father worked as an engineer.

1. **True b-False**

30-When he was 20 years old, he was involved in a car accident .

1. **True b-False**

31-Mark Hanson converted to the Islamic faith in 1990.

1. **True b-False**

32-Mark Hanson studied Islam in the United Arab Emirates and Saudi Arabia .

1. **True b-False**

33- In 1996 , he started The Zaytuna Institute in California.

1. **True b-False**

34-Mark didn't live or study in Africa.

1. **True b-False**

35- Mark Hanson is married and has five children.

1. **True b-False**

**\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\***

Nasir Al-Hajiri was born in Saudi Arabia but now lives in the UAE. He is the oldest man in the world. He is about 135Yeras old. He is in good health . He always eats

freshly cooked food and practices the Bedouin lifestyle . He wakes up early , drinks camel's milk and eats dates every day. He was born and brought up in Saudi Arabia and when he was young, he used to be a shepherd . As a soldier , he even took part in a number of battles in the early 1900s . His life has changed a lot and he is proud that he is not dependent on anybody to survive, although he does live in a house with his eight grandchildren . These days , he does not go out much except to go to the mosque five times a day to pray . But people often visit him to hear Nabati poems, which he loves reciting , and stories from a time long ago.

**Put True or False :**

36-Nasir Al-Hajiri was born in the United Arab Emirates.

1. **True b-False**

37-Nasir Al-Hajiri is about 235Yeras old.

1. **True b-False**

38-Nasir Al-Hajiri always eats freshly cooked food and practices the Bedouin lifestyle

1. **True b-False**

39-Nasir wakes up early but he doesn't drink camel's milk or eats dates .

1. **True b-False**

40-When Nasir was young, he used to be a shepherd .

1. **True b-False**

41-Nasir lives in a house with his eight grandchildren .

1. **True b-False**

42-Nasir Al-Hajiri goes out to the mosque five times a day to pray .

1. **True b-False**

43-People often visit Nasir to hear Nabati poems.

1. **True b-False**

44-Nasir loves reciting Nabati poems and stories from a time long ago.

1. **True b-False**

45- Nasir loves to practice the Bedouin lifestyle .

1. **True b-False**

**Unitn Two**

**Grammar**

**Next القادم am- is - are + going to + المصدر**

**Tomorrow غدا**

**Soon: قريبا am- is - are + ing ( present progressive)**

**Later لاحقا**

**In the future: will + المصدر**

**In + مدة زمنية**

**Choose the right answer :-**

46-Why will he ………………… to the market tomorrow ?

**a-go b-went c-going d- goes**

47-Ali …………………abroad next summer .

**a-travelled b-is going to travel c-travels d-travelling**

48-He …………………….for London tomorrow .

**a-will leave b-leaves c- leaving d- left**

49- We ……………………..a holiday next week .

**a-will have b- had c-has d- is having**

50-My father …………………….. to London next week .

**a-fly b-flying c-is going to fly d- flew**

51- My family ……………………. in Dammam for the next week .

**a-will stay b-stayed c-staying d-stays**

52- Later on , Khaled ………………………..in the sea .

**a- swam b- swim c- swims d-is swimming**

53-It is very cloudy . It ………………….. rain .

**a-going b-going to c-is going to d-going**

54-The grocer ……………………..us the goods next week.

**a-sent b- will send c-sends d- sending**

55--I ……………………these letters tonight.

**a- post b- will post c- posted d- have posted**

56-I am …..........................homework soon .

**a- going to write b- will write c-write d d-wrote**

57- …………………..they go fishing next Thursday ?

**a-Will b- Did c-Do d-Are**

58- ……………………. we go for a walk tomorrow ?

**a-Will b- Did c- Do d-Are**

59- Ali will ………………………..lunch at two o’clock .

**a-have b-has c-had d- having**

60-What are you …………………..next Friday ?

**a-go b-going to c-go to d- goes to**

61-Noura will ………………….at school soon .

**a-arrived b-arrives c-arriving d-arrive**

62-………………..It going to rain tomorrow . ?

**a-Will b-Did c- Do d- Is**

63- My sister is going to …………………….……………next month .

**a-marry b- married c- marries d- marrying**

64-I ……………. Write the letter tomorrow .

**a- don’t b- won’t c- didn’t d-haven’t**

65- Tomorrow , our first lesson …………………English .

**a-will be b-was c-were d-is**

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

**Comparison of Adjectives**

**ان وجدت احد هذه الكلمات بعد الفراغ**

**In + المكان و ان لم نجد احد الكلمات السابقة نختر**

**At all على الاطلاق the +الصفة + est**  **adjective + er + than**

**Of all بين الجميع**

**………….. one . the most + الصفة more + الصفة + than**

**النوع**

**Than** **adjective + er** - **more** - **The** **adjective + est**

66-That car is …………… the other one .

**a- safer than b- the safest c- as safe d- safe**

67- This is …………………..company in the world .

**a-big b-bigger c-the biggest d-biggest**

68-This exercise is ……….. than the last one .

**a- easier b- easiest c- easy d- as easy**

69- Khalid is ………….. student in class.

**a-clever b- cleverer than c- the cleverest d- as clever**

70- This Summer is …………….the last .

**a- hotter than b-the hottest c- as hot d- hot**

71-This is the ……………….. picture I have ever seen .

**a-nice b-nicer c-the nicest d-as nice**

72-Arabic is ……………….. than English to learn.

**a- as difficult b- more difficult c- the most difficult d- difficult**

73-Ahmad is the ………………. player in the team.

**a-as good b-better c-best d- good**

74-Ali is better than Ahmed at school, Ahmed is not as ..... as All.

**a-better b- best c- good d- better than**

75-Which is………………football team in Saudi Arabia ?

**a- good b- as good c- the best d- better**

76-The car is ......... than a train.

**a- slow b- slowly c- slowest d- slower**

77-Nadia is ……………. than Soha .

**a-tall b-taller c-tallest d- as tall**

78- My father is …………… man in the family .

**a-old b-oldest c-older d-the oldest**

79- Sara is ……………. girl in the class.

**a-good b-better c-best d-the best**

80- Heba is………………girl in our class.

**a-young b-younger c-youngest d-the youngest**

81-The cheetah is the ............ animal.

**a-fast b- fastest c- faster d- as fast**

82-My car is the ………………… one .

**a-expensive b-more expensive c-as expensive d-most expensive**

**Unitn Three**

**Grammar**

**If present simple can- may- might- going to - will +inf.**

**can- may- might- going to - will +inf.  If  Present simple**

|  |
| --- |
| **I – You – We – They + plural**  **الفعل في المصدر / don't** |
| **He – She – It – singular  Sالفعل به / doesn't** |

83- If you don’t run , you …………….. catch the bus .

**a-want b- won't c-would d-could**

84- If you go to bed early , you ……………. to get up early .

**a-will be able to b-can c-would d- could**

85- If I have enough money , I …………………… that car .

**a-will buy b- buys c-bought d- to buy**

86-I will scream if you ………….. stop that noise .

**a- don't b-doesn't c- won't d- didn't**

87-If she ………………….time , she will visit us .

**a- has b-have c- had d- may have**

88-If you run fast , you……………… the race .

**a-will win b- would win c– won d-could win**

89- If you go to bed early , you …………………….. be able to get up early .

**a-want b- won't c-would d-could**

90- If I have enough money , I …………………that car .

**a-will buy b- buys c-bought d- to buy**

91- They will take good photos if they ………………. a good camera .

**a-has b- have c- had d- will have**

92-If she ……………… time , she will visit us .

**a-has b- have c- had d- will have**

93- If they…………………..come early , they won’t enter the class

**a- don't b-doesn't c- won't d- didn't**

94- I will punish him if he**……………….**studied his lessons .

**a- don't b-doesn't c- won't d- didn't**

95- We will arrive early if we……………. a taxi .

**a- take b- took c- takes d- taking**

96- My friends will get high marks if they ………………… hard

**a-studies b-study c- studied d-will study**

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**سعرات حرارية تحرق تمارس تدريبات تعرف**

We all know that if you exercise , you'll burn calories, but the number of calories

**شدة تركيب وزن يعتمد على تختلف تحترق**

burned will vary slightly based on your weight, body composition , and the intensity of exercise. **التمارين البدنية**

**لكل المعدل كميات مختلفة تحتاج**

Men and women need different amounts of calories ; the average per day for men is

2,500 and for women 2,000.

**الرياضات الجماعية تمارس تمارين عندما كل تحترق**

Your body burns calories all day, even when you aren't exercising . Team sports

**سعرات حرارية تقريبا تحرق مباراة كرة السلة طاقة كثير من**

often use a lot of energy: in basketball game you burn approximately 576 calories an

**مرتفع عن تحرق وقت الفراغ السباحة فقط ساعة**

hour, but in football it's only 504. Swimming for leisure burns about 460. High-

**حوالي تحرق العمل المنزلي ساعة لكل كثير من تستخدم تمارين راقصة مؤثر**

impact aerobics uses a lot of calories per hour: 720.Housework burns around 190

**مشاهدة تحرق ألعاب لعب**

calories an hour. Playing computer games can burn 150 calories an hour. Watching

**نشاط أفضل يحرق النوم ساعة فقط**

TV. burns only 81 calories an hour . Sleeping burns 45 . What are the best activity for

**ساعة تحرق بسرعة ركوب الدراجة الجري**

burning calories? Running and cycling very fast (1,188 calories burned per hour).

**Put True or False :**

97--if you exercise , you won't burn calories.

1. **True b- False**

98-The number of calories burned do not vary at all .

1. **True b- False**

99-Men and women need different amounts of calories.

1. **True b- False**

100- the average per day for men is 2,500 and for women 2,000.

1. **True b- False**

101- Team sports don't often use a lot of energy.

1. **True b- False**

102- In basketball game you burn approximately 900 calories an hour.

1. **True b- False**

103- Running and cycling very fast burns the most calories.

1. **True b- False**

105- Men and women need different amounts of calories.

1. **True b- False**

**Unit Four**

**Grammar**

**أبدا هل سبق أن لمدة منذ حتى الآن ليس بعد توا بالفعل**

**already Just yet so far since for ever never**

**I – You – We – They + plural have + V3**

**He – She – It – singular has + V3**

106-Has he ……………………….. a big fish ?

**a- catch b- caught - c-catching - d-catches**

107- The boy …………………… his bike already .

**a-mends b-has mended c-mend d- is mending**

108- They ……………………. started work already .

**a-are b-have c- is d- has**

109- The farmers ……………………. all the rice yet.

**a- aren't planted b- haven't planted c- plant d- planted**

110- Has she …………………… a picture?

**a-drew b- draws c- drawing d-drawn**

111- ………………………. they bought any new books ?

**a-Has b-Are c-Have d- Is**

112- He ……………………………. the homework already .

**a- has written b-writing c- write d-is writing**

113- She hasn't finished it ……………………… .

**a-since b- for c-yet d- just**

114- Have they………………………. the flowers?

**a-pick b- picking c- picks d- picked**

115- A woman ………..................... collected some eggs .

**a- has b-is c-have d- are**

116 - Have they ……………………….. the homework ?

**a-write b- wrote c- written d-writing**

117- Hassan and Ali………………….. played a good game

**a-am b-has c-are d-have**

118- Has he …………………………….. the car yet ?

**a-washing b-wash c-washed d-washes**

119- She ………………………… her room already .

**a- clean b-has cleaned c- cleaned d-cleans**

120-Mona has ……………… 5 thobes .

**a-washed b-washing c-wash d-washes**

**since  الساعة اسم اليوم اسم الشهر اسم السنة**

**Two o'clock Sunday Ramadan 1990- 1425**

**for  سنة شهر يوم ساعة دقيقة**

**20 minutes two hours three days four months six years**

121- He has studied Physics ……………. Three month .

122-She has been a nurse …………………. 1980 .

123- Mr. Al-Badr has been building roads ………………twenty years .

124- I have been working here ………………….last year .

125-Ali has been abroad ………………..Ramadan .

**\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\***

pronouns الضمائر

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Subject pronouns **ضمائر الفاعل** | ***Possessive adjectives***  **صفات الملكية** | **Possessive pronouns**  **ضمائر الملكية** |
| **I** | **my ملكي** | **mine** |
| **He** | **his ملكه** | **his** |
| **She** | **her ملكها** | **hers** |
| **It** | **its ملكه – ملكها** | **…..** |
| **We** | **our ملكنا** | **ours** |
| **You** | **your ملكك- ملككم** | **yours** |
| **They** | **their ملكهم** | **theirs** |

**ضمائر الفاعل : تستخدم في أول الجملة او قبل الفعل .**

**صفات الملكية :- يأتي بعدها دائما اسم الشيء المملوك .**

**ضمائر الملكية :- يأتي اسم الشيء المملوك قبلها أو تأتي هي في آخر الجملة**

**Choose the right word :-**

126- We are going to visit ………………… uncle .

**a-we b-us c-our d-ours**

127-This book is…………………. **.**

**a-me b-my c- mine d- I**

128-These books are ……………………….. .

**a-we b-us c-our d-ours**

129- I took my pen and she took …………………………… .

**a--She b-her c-hers d-they**

130- His bag is more expensive than ***………………….*** .

**a-we b-us c-our d-ours**

131-These books are …………………… .

**a-their b- theirs c- them d-they-**

132-They gave us……………………..books

**a-their b- theirs c- them d-they-**

133--She is shortening her dress . It is ***……………………….*** .

**a-She b-her c-hers d-they**

134- They are washing their scarves . They’re ***……………………….***

**a-their b- theirs c- them d-they-**

135- You are carrying a nice bag . Is it ***…………………………..*** .

**a-your b- yours c- you d-they-**

136- **A:** ………………..pencil is broken.

**a-me b-my c- mine d- I**

**B:** Can I borrow …………………… .

**a-your b- yours c- you d-they**

137- Professor Smith is ……………….. biology teacher.

**a-we b-us c-our d-ours**

138-…………………..books are here.

**a-we b-us c-our d-ours**

139-Where are *……………………* ?

**a-your b- yours c- you d-they-**

140-We work on …………………. project every Monday.

**a-we b-us c-our d-ours**

The Farasan islands are a group of coral islands that lie just off the coast of

**أرض أقرب غرب جنوب**

south west Saudi Arabia in the Red Sea. The closest mainland town is Jizan.

**بسبب أساسا وضع محمية**

The Farasan islands now have protected status mainly because of their

**ضحلة مناطق ممتدة جزر شعاب مرجانية**

beautiful coral reefs . The islands have extensive areas of very shallow water

**تمارس جزر تجعل يزدهر ينمو مرجان مثالية**

which are ideal for corals to grow and thrives and make the islands practice

**أسد البحر اسماك الانقليس الدلافين تجذب الشعاب المرجانية غواص**

for divers. The coral reefs also attract dolphins , Manta rays, eels , gobies, lion

**الطيور المهاجرة تجذب على روبيان أنشوقة**

fish , anchovies , and shrimp. Above water, the land attracts migratory birds on their way to and from Europe.

**Put True or False :**

141-The Farasan islands are a group of coral islands **.**

1. **True b- False**

142-The Farasan islands lie on the Arabian Gulf in the east of Saudi Arabia.

1. **True b- False**

143-Gizan is very close to The Farasan islands

1. **True b- False**

144- The Farasan islands now don't have protected status .

1. **True b- False**

145- The Farasan islands have beautiful coral reefs .

1. **True b- False**

146- The islands have extensive areas of very shallow water.

1. **True b- False**

147-shallow water is not ideal for corals to grow .

1. **True b- False**

148- The coral reefs also attract dolphins , , fish , anchovies and shrimp.

1. **True b- False**

149- The fish in the islands attracts migratory birds on their way to and from Europe.

1. **True b- False**

Asir region is situated on high land that has more rain than the rest of the country. Sawdah mountain near Abha is the highest in the Kingdom . It is about 3000 metres high. Rain falls in March and April. Temperatures are very extreme. In the afternoon , it's about 30°C.But in the morning, it's very cold and foggy. Because of the rain , There are many more trees , plants and even thick forests in Asir . However many parts of Asir are very dry. Asir is the home to many farmers who mainly grow wheat and fruit.

150-It rains more in Asir than in other parts of the country.

1. **True b- False**

151-Asir is in situated on low lands than the other parts.

1. **True b- False**

152-Most of the rain falls in two months.

1. **True b- False**

153-Afternoon temperatures can be so low.

1. **True b- False**

154-Asir used to be one of the greenest areas in Saudi Arabia but it isn't now.

1. **True b- False**

155-One way of making a living in Asir is to be a farmer.

1. **True b- False**

**Unit Five**

**Grammar**

**BECAUSE + سبب + نتيجة**

I will marry the girl **because** she is beautiful .

We will sell the car **because** it's very old.

**Because** she didn't study hard ,she failed the test

**Because** we were late for school , we took a taxi.

**سبب + so + نتيجة**

The girl is beautiful **so** I will marry her.

The car is very old **so** we will sell it .

**Choose the right answer;**

156-My friend felt ill …………………… he went to the doctor.

**a- and b- so c- but d- because**

157-I was very hungry ………………. I made a sandwich .

**a-to b- so c- but d- because**

158-He will have a shower ………………… go to bed.

**a- and b- so c- but d- because**

159-She lost her passport ………………….. found it later .

**a- and b- so c- but d- because**

160- They called the police………………they heard a strange noise.

**a- and b- so c- but d- because**

161- He ran out of coffee ………………….. he bought some more.

**a- to b- so c- but d- because**

162-………………… He forgot her birthday , he said "I'm sorry" .

**a- Too b- So c- But d- Because**

163 My friend told a joke ……………… we all laughed.

**a- and b- so c- but d- because**

164-I broke the cup ……………….. I mended it with glue .

**a- for b- so c- but d- because**

165**-** I put on a sweater ……………… it was very cold.

**a- to b- so c- but d- because**

***So that لكي***

**تأتي في الوسط جملتين الأولى منهما سبب و الثانية نتيجة**

**الجملة الأولى + so that + فاعل الجملة الأولى can / could + المصدر**

**\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\***

**to + infinitive المصدر**

**تستخدمان للتعبير عن الهدف من حدوث الفعل و يأتي بعدهما المصدر ( التصريف الأول )**

I go to school ***to*** **learn** .

He travelled abroad ***to*** **learn** English .

They turned on the TV ***to*** **watch** the match .

**الجملة الأولى + to + + المصدر ………….. .**

**Examples**

He travels abroad **to** go sight seeing .

He **travels** abroad **so that** he **can** go sight seeing .

He went to the restaurant **to** eat his lunch .

He **went** to the restaurant **so that** he **could**  eat his lunch .

She bought meat **to** cook Kapsah .

She **bought** meat **so that** she **could** cook Kapsah .

***Choose the right answer :-***

203-He bought the car …………… he could drive to work .

**a- so b-so that c- although d- to**

204-He buys a new thobe ………….. he can wear in the Eid .

**a- so b-so that c- although d- to**

205-I will go to London ………….. I can study medicine .  **a- so b-so that c- although d- to**

206- We asked him for a ball …………. We could play .

**a- so b-so that c- although d- to**

207 ……………… do you go to the mosque ? To pray .

1. **Who b- Why c- when d- what**

208- you go to a restaurant …………………. eat .

1. **to b- too c- so that d- but**

209 I study hard to …………………… the test .

1. **pass b- passed c- passes d- passing**

210- She bought a new dress …………………wear in the party .

1. **to b- too c- so that d- but**

**present passive**

211-They grow In Khowar. **(Change into passive)**

1. **Lemons were grown in Khowar.**

**b- Lemons are grown in Khowar.**

1. **Lemons are grow in Khowar.**
2. **d- Khowar is grown by lemon in .**

212-Nowadays, They make trucks in Jeddah. **(Change into passive)**

1. **Trucks are made in Jeddah nowadays.**
2. **b-Nowadays are made by trucks.**
3. **Trucks is made in Jeddah nowadays.**

**d- Trucks are make in Jeddah nowadays.**

213-The tailor makes my thobes. **(Change into passive)**

1. **Thobes is made by the tailor**
2. **Thobes are made by the tailor.**
3. **Thobes made by the tailor.**
4. **Thobes make by the tailor.**

214- The butcher sells meat .

1. **Meat is sold by the butcher.**
2. **Meat are sold by the butcher.**
3. **Meat sells buy the butcher.**
4. **Meat was sold by the butcher.**

**Vocabulary**

**جهد عمل خلال شيء يستحق يحصل على**

**earn** يكسب مال- شهرة  obtain or deserve something through work or effort.

**خبرة وزن شيء يزداد**

**gain** يزداد وزن – خبرة  increase in something like weight or experience .

**مواصلات يلحق بـ يفشل**

**miss** يفقد مواصلات  fail to catch a transport.

**يستغل ميزة يفشل بلا كفاءة شيء يستخدم**

**waste** يضيع شيء – يخسر use something inefficiently; fail to take advantage of it

**money مال**  **coins or notes** that have a value

**salary راتب****money** that a person receive **for work**.

**coins عملة معدنية** round, flat **pieces of metal** used to buy **قطع معدنية**

**notes عملة ورقية** **paper money. أوراق مالية**

**mint دار سك النقود**  a place that **makes coins** and notes **تصنع عملات**

**to be worthيعادل كذا** to **have value ذات قيمة**

**to pay يدفع مال **to **give money** in exchange for work or products.